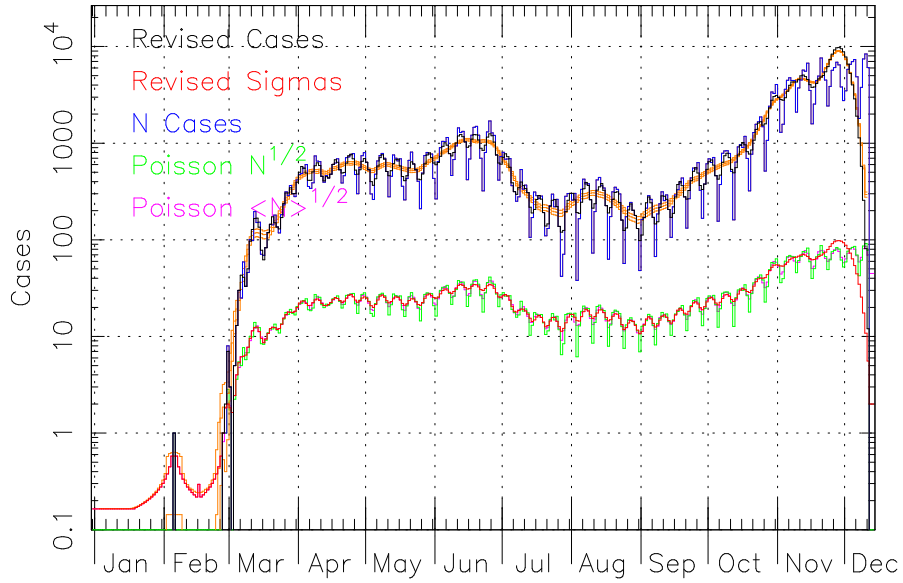


Drizzled Outlier Repair Sweden

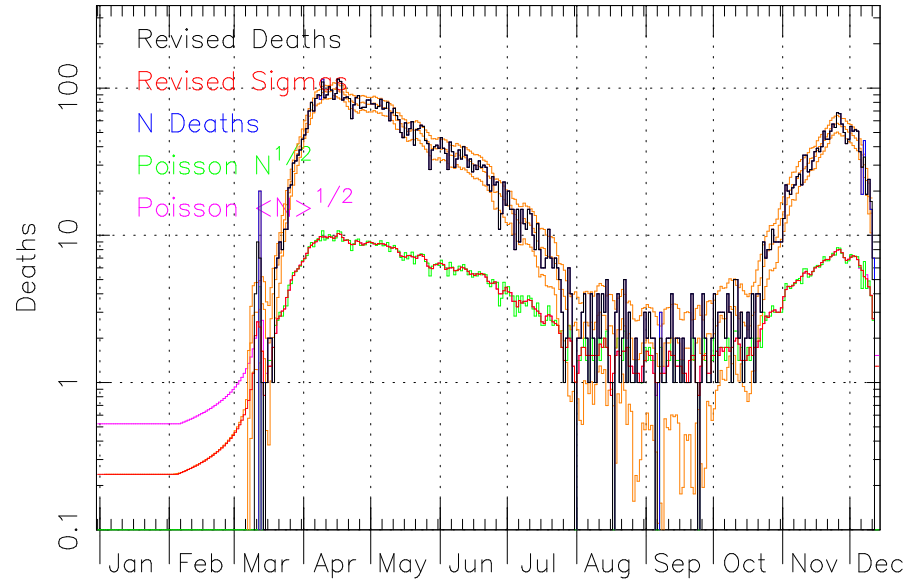
2020-12-13



Drizzled Outlier Repair Sweden

Sweden

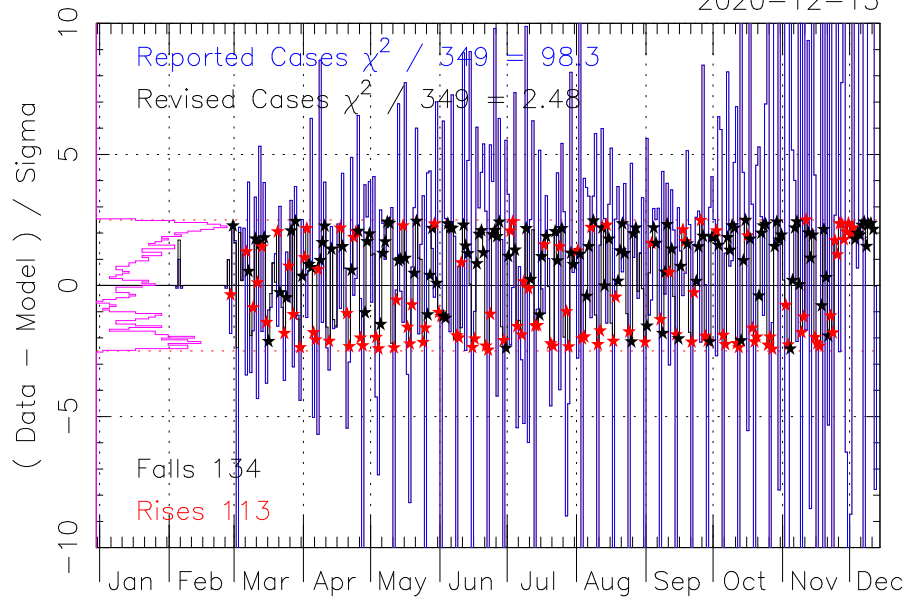
2020-12-13



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Sweden

2020-12-13

